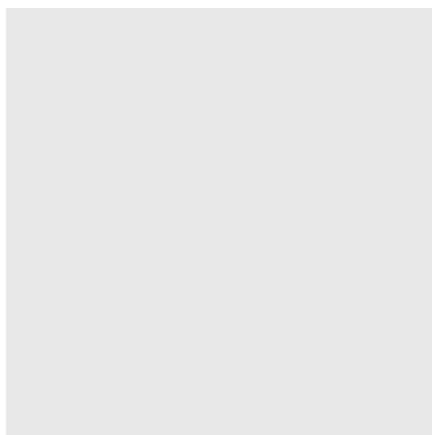
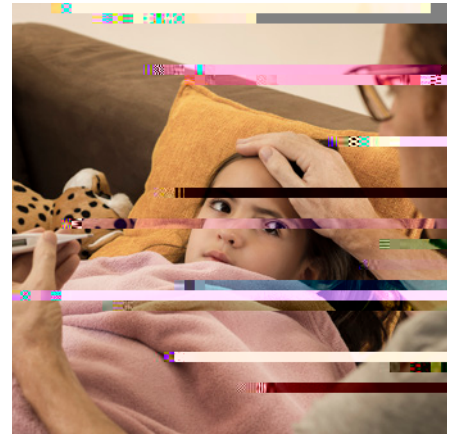
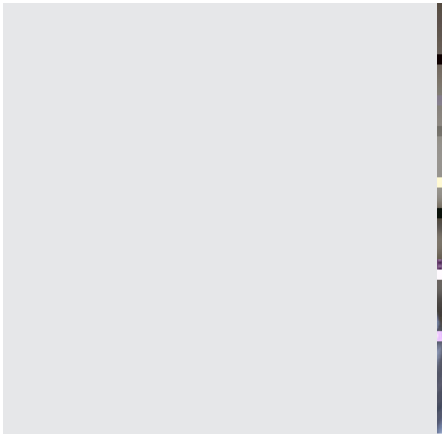
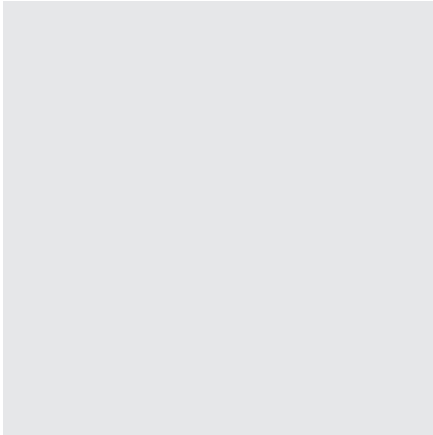


ESOL FOR REFUGEES: RESOURCES FOR NEW ARRIVALS



Project background

In 2019/20, Learning and Work Institute and Learning Unlimited were commissioned by the Education

- \$%ha'gf 'bYgTV['aZ 'TaWXTea'aZ' ' TgXeT_fZUTfXWTebhaWT'f\ ' c_X'WT_bZhX'a 'T'eX_i TagXTel_ ' 'agZetgba'fVXaTebZXTV['agXaVWg'b'f'hccebgTebhaWf'k['bhef' 'bYVX'j Xd
- : h'WTaVX'g'b'f'hccebgceTVggbaXef'j 'g' 'g' X'TccbTV[Xf'haVWec'aa'aZ'g' X'eXf'bheVXf'Z'a^'aZ'g' XTeXe' ceTVggbaXe'ef'bheVXf' TaWZhW'aVX'ba'j' be^'aZ'j 'g' 'A'Xj 'g' '8FB?' 'XTeaXef'
- 4'fVeXa'aZ'g'b'Z'g' [X_c 'VWagM 'XTeaXef'j [b'TeX'A'Xj 'g' '8FB?' Z'TaWj [b'' TI' U'XaX' g'Yeb' 'TWVgbaT_ XTel_ 'agZetgba'_TaZhTZ'f'hccebg
- ?XTeaXecb_ Xf'Z'hf'geTgaZ'g' X'XTel_ 'agZetgba'aXXW' TaW_baZ'Xe'g'e 'XTea'aZ'TaWj' be^T'f'c'eT'g'ba'f' 'b'Y' eYhZXXf!

7Xi X_bc' XagbYg' X' TgXeT_f'j Tf 'aYbe' XWUI 'XkgXaf'X'f'XVgbe'XaZTZ' XagZ'aV_hVWaz'

- g'Xc[baX'agXd' Xj f 'TaWaYbe' T_XaZTZ' Xagf'KIZ! TgeX_i Tagf'XVgbe'Xi Xag'f'lj 'g' '8FB?' 'cebi V'Wef'Z' eYhZXX'eX'XgX' XagTZ'XaV'Xf'Z'f'g' ^X[b_V'Wef' TaWceTVggbaXef
- YTVX'g'b'Z'VX'agXd' Xj f'j 'g' 'eYhZXX'8FB?' 'XTeaXef' TaW'W'ba'f'h'g'g'ba'j' 'g' 'g' X'L'be'f['eX'TaW'g'X'; h' U'Xe' E'X'hZXX'4W'f'bd' : 'ebhc
- f'XVgbe'g'f'gaZ' TaWc_b'gaZ' 'bY'W'eT'g' TgXeT_f' UI '8FB?' 'ceTVggbaXef'j' be^'aZ'j 'g' 'eYhZXX'XTeaXef' 'A'Xj 'g' '8FB?' TaWT'g'8ag' 'Xi X_\$!

4_bYg' Xf'X' 8FB?' Ybe'eYhZXXf' 'ef'bheVXf' TeX'YeXX'g' 'Wbj' a_bTW'eb' 'g' X' _____ !

Course content and approaches

ESOL for refugees – resources for new arrivals 'b' ce'f'Xf' '\$%gbc'VZUTf'XW'ha'g'f' 'XTV['eY'X'V'gaZ'hc'g'p')' [bhef' 'bY_XTe'a'aZ!'G[X'eXf'bheVXf' TeX'W'Kf'VaXW'behf'Xj 'g' 'aXj 'T'ee' XW'eYhZXXf'j [b['Ti'X'i'Xd' 'g' 'V'W'Z' be'ab'f' ^\f' be^'abj_ XW'Z'bY'8aZ'f' ['ff'cXT'^aZ'Z'f'g'Xa'aZ' TaW'g'eT'VI'f'Z'X'!'ce'Z'8ag' "8ag' '\$'X' XeZ'aZ'Z'TaW' cbf'f'U' 'ab'be' 'a\ T_V'W'g'f'f' ^\f!'>Xi 'T'aZhTZ'X'Tea'aZ'aXXW' TaW'ce'be'g'Xf' 'bYT'j' W'X'eTaZ'X'bY'eYhZXXf' j' Xe'V'W'ag' XW'g' ebZ['g' X'V'ba'f'h'g'g'ba' 'ceb'V'X'f'Z'g' 'f' 'aV'h'W'W'ba'f' W'X'eT'g'ba' 'Ybe'W'Y'Xe'ag'V'h'g'eXf' TaW' V'bh'ag'Xf' 'bY'be'Z'a'Z'W'Y'Xe'ag'X'kc'Xe'Xa'V'Xf' 'bY'g' X'eYhZXX']b'ha'XI' Z'TaWj [X'g' X'e'eYhZXXf' 'e'X'X'i' XW'f'hccebg' g' ebZ['Ta' 'aT'g'baT' 'ceb'ZeT' ' 'Xf' be'f'V[X' Xf!

G[X'eXf'bheVXf' T\ 'f'g' 'XaTU'X'eYhZXXf'g' Z'Ta'f'b' X'X'f'f'XagT_f'cXT'^aZ'Z'f'g'Xa'aZ' TaW'g'eT'VI' f' ^\f'Z' TaW'W'Ki X_bc' T'f\ ' c_X' 'e'c'Xeg'b'eX'bY'geT'af'Y'eT'U'X'8aZ'f' [j [V['g' Xi 'V'Ta'hf'X'a'V'W'c'Xa'V'W'ag' 'a' T'i' TeX'g' 'bY' f'g'hT'g'ba'f' 'ce'be'g'g' X']b'a'aZ' b'g' Xe'8aZ'f' ['T'aZhTZ'f'8FB?'f'lc'eb'ZeT' ' Xf'Z'X'Z!'g' b'f'X'Y'ha'V'W'W'g' ebZ['g' X' 4'Wh'g'8'Wh'VT'g'ba'5'hV'Z'X'g'f'4'85'f'lg' c'VT' 'T'g' bVT'_Vb_XZ'Xf'Z'be'cebi W'W'W'g' ebZ['g' 'e'W'f'X'V'g'be'Z'eTa'f'g'ba'f'!

G[X'ha'V'W'ec'aa'aZ' T'cc'ebTV[Xf' TeX'XTeaXeZ'Xag'XW'Z'f'g'e'XaZ'g' f'ZUTf'XWTaW'ha'V'g'baT'Z'j 'g' 'g' X'X' c[T'f'f' 'ba' _X'k'VT'_V[ha'f'Z' k'XWTaW'f'X' 'z' k'XWc[eT'f'Xf!'4'g'g' 'f' 'Xi'X'Z'aXj 'T'aZhTZ'f' 'ce'f'Xag'W'a' 'XTa'aZ'h' _TaW'eX'Xi' Tag'V'bag'X'k'g' TaW'f'g'hT'g'ba'f'! 'g'f' 'ab'g'a'X'V'f'f'f'f'ed' 'g' X'kc'_V'g'g' 'g'XTV['ZeT' ' 'T'e'CeTVggbaXef' TeX' Xa'V'bh'eT'Z'X'W'g'b'hf'X'c'Teg'V'c'T'g'ed' T'cc'ebTV[Xf'g' TV'g'i'X' 'XaZTZ'X'TeaXef' T'f' 'hV['T'f'cbf'f'U'X'a'f' [Tc'aZ' 'g' X'e_XTe'a'aZ!'4'f'b'Z'g' bVT'_f'X'g' X'XTea'aZ' TaW'e'f'bheVXf'g' 'Tk\ 'f'X'g' X'e\ ' XW'g'X'hf'X'TaW'eX'Xi' TaV'X' Ybe'eYhZXXf' 'a'g' X'e'Xi'Xd' W'I' 'j' X'f'Z'j ['X'UX'aZ' ' 'a'W'h'_bYT'Z'X'T'cc'eb'ceT'g'X' TaW'W'h'g'eT'_T'cc'eb'ceT'g'X' V'bag'X'ag'

<p>5</p>	<p>Health and safety</p>	<p>Gj b'beġ ɔXX'cXbc_XZ̄ baXT'aXj Tæi T_Z̄ talking about the X` XeZ'XaVI f'Xeġ VXF`'a` 8aZ_TaW'BaX'cXef'ba` Xkc_T'af`ġ X'X` XeZ'XaVI` numbers and that the cb_VX'VTa`[X_c`j`ġ` [Tg'Ve` Xf!</p>	<p>4f^`YbeTaWZY`X` information about the X` XeZ'XaVI f'Xeġ VXF`! FgTg'X'T`cbU_X` ! FTI`ah` UXef`TaW c[baX'ah` UXef`! >Xl j beWf`TaWc[eTfXf!</p>	<p>Recorded dialogues; ` TZXf`b'Y'a]heXf`TaW</p>

<p>10</p>	<p>Library</p>	<p>A library setting with a librarian and a customer asks to In the second, he asks</p>	<p>Recorded dialogues; image of local library; DVDs, CD, talking books, books and</p>

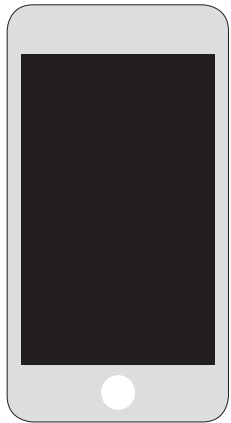
Unit format

8TV['ha'g[Tf 'g' X'fT` X'be` Tg

Unit section	Contents
Overview	G[X` T'a`_JaZhTZX`YhaVgbaf`TaWT`fhZZXfg`XWVbag`kg`Ybe'g` X`ha'gVbag`Xag`j` [`V[`ceTVggbaXef` TeX`XaVbheTZXWg`_bVT`_f`X`Tf`~` hV[`Tf`'cbff`U`X!
Skills	F`^`_f` TeX`Wl` WXWagb`g` eXX`f`XVgbaf`-FcXT`^`aZ` TaW`_f`g`a`aZ`.?`g`XeTVI` TaW`c[`baVf`.?`TaZhTZX`cb`ag`!
Before you start	<p>G[X` T`g`XeT`_f`a`XXW`WY`be'g` X`TVgi`_g`Xf`_a`XTV[`ha`g`TeX`_f`g`XW`G[`Xf`X`_`aV`_h`V`X`W`f` [`beg`XkT` `c`_X`WT`_b`ZhXf`_g`_UX`TW`cg`XVZ`_bVT`_f`XWT`a`We`X`V`be`V`XW`<` TZXf` TaWj` be`f` [`XXg`" [`TaW`b`hg` TeX`c`ebi` WXW`be`XTV[`ha`g`G[X`_f`g`_`aV`_h`V`X`f`_`Tal`_TW`V`g`baT`_` T`g`XeT`_f`_j` [`V[`V`b`h`_V`X`a`e`V[`g`_X`_XT`e`a`a`Z`X`I`Z`!`_bVT`_`_XTY`X`g`_`TaWY`_l`_Xef`_Ze`XT`_T`_X`g`!</p> <p>4f`_ha`g`_TeX`_V`X`f`_Za`X`W`g`_UX`_hf`_X`W`i`_X`d`_Y`X`k`U`_l`_Z`TaW`_b`f`g`_l`_`a`_`Tal`_`f`_X`d`h`_X`a`_V`X`Z`_T`_a`b`g`_Y`b`e`c`e`f`_V`g`g`b`a`X`e`f`_Y`I`Z`f`_h`c`_g`_X`_`_c`b`e`g`_T`a`V`X`b`Y`_a`V`_h`W`a`Z`_f`b`_X`_g`_X`_Y`b`e`Z`X`a`X`e`T`_V[`T`g`g`a`Z`Z`T`_j`_T`e`_`h`c`_T`V`g`i`_g`_T`a`W`e`X`V`T`c`c`_a`Z`"e`X`i`_X`j`_`a`Z`_g`_X`_`T`a`_XT`e`a`a`Z`_Y`e`b`_`_g`_X`_c`e`X`i`_`b`h`f`_f`_X`f`_`b`a`_`b`e`_`_b`f`_g`e`X`V`X`a`g`d`b`c`V`!</p>
Speaking and listening activities	8TV[`ha`g`_a`V`_h`V`X`f`_`f`_Xi`_X`e`T`_T`V`g`i`_g`X`f`_`U`T`f`_X`W`b`a`_g`_X`_X`k`T`_`c`_X`_W`T`_b`_Z`h`X`f`!`8TV[`W`T`_b`_Z`h`X`_f`_`U`b`_`^`_X`a`_`a`g`b`_`%`b`e`&`c`T`e`g`_T`a`W`_`^`_X`c`g`_X`k`g`e`X`_`X`l`_`f`_ [`b`e`g`d`b`_`_T`_`X`_`g`_T`f`_T`V`W`X`f`_f`_U`_X`_T`f`_`c`b`f`f`_U`_X`_Y`b`e`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_T`g`g`_f`_`_X`i`_X`!
Literacy and phonics	8TV[`ha`g`_V`b`a`g`_f`_a`f`_`f`_h`Z`Z`X`f`_g`b`a`f`_`Y`b`e`W`X`i`_X`_b`c`_a`Z`_e`X`T`W`a`Z`_T`a`W`j`_`e`g`a`Z`_f`_`^`_f`_`_U`T`f`_X`W`T`e`b`h`

G[X` bWk_WT_bZhXf` TaWTVgi` gXf` cebi` WXWTex`XTf` \` TWfcgTU`X`ybebg` Xe`pbc`Vf`Z`Vbag`kcg` TaWf`XgpaZf`
 'a`exf`cbaf`X`p`_bVT` \` V`Wag` XWaXXWf`! G[Xi` VTa` UX`hf`XW`be`h`eg` Xe`_TaZhTZ`Xf`^`f` Wki`X`bc` Xag`TaW`
 c`baha`VT`g`ba`ce`TVg`VX`UT`f`XW`ba`_XT`ea`Xef`c`Xef`baT`_ce`be`g`Xf` Ta`Wa`XXW`Z`Tf` j` X`_Tf` UX`aZ` V`bag`k`g`h`T`_f`XW`
 p`g` X`_bVT`_Te`XT` Ta`WUh`V`W`aZ` ^`abj`_XV`ZX`b`Y`_W`X`a`g` X`H`>!` \`XT`f` Y`be`f`b`V`T`_T`V`gi` g`Xf` p`c`e`T`V`g`f`X`g` X`g`T`e`X`g`
 _TaZhTZ`X`T`e`X`T`_f`b`f`h`ZZ`X`f`g`W`j` g` `a`_XTV[`ha`g`

Recording the dialogues



4. g` bhZ[`T`Y`j` `X`k`T` `c`X`e`V`b`e`W`a`Z`f` [`Ti` X`U`X`a`c`e`b`i` W`X`W`Z`e`V`b`e`W`a`Z`f` T`e`X`a`b`g`c`e`b`i` W`X`W`
 j` g` g` f` e`X`f`b`h`e`V`X`T`f` T`^`X`i` `c`e`b`e`g` `f` p` X`k`c`b`f`X`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f` p`g` c`V`T`_`b`V`T`_`T`a`W`e`X`Z`_`b`a`T`_`
 i` b`V`X`f` T`a`W`T`V`X`a`g`f`!` F`b`Z`U`X`Y`e`X`f`g`T`e`g`a`Z`_X`T`V[`ha`g`Z`i` bh`V`T`a`_d`h`V`^`_` e`X`V`b`e`W`g` X` `a`\
 W`T`_b`Z`h`X`f` j` g` `Y`e`X`a`W` `b`e`V`b`_X`T`Z`h`X`f`!` L`b`h`V`T`a`_h`f`X`i` b`h`e`c`[` b`a`X`T`a`W`g` X`a`c`_T`i` `g` X`\
 e`X`V`b`e`W`a`Z`_g` d`b`h`Z[`T`_f`c`X`T`^`X`e`b`e`Z`Y`i` bh`[`Ti` X`T`W`X`f`f` p` `G`X`d`h`c` `X`a`g`Z`h`c`_b`T`W`T`a`W`c`_T`i`!
 F`c`X`T`^`a`T`g`h`e`T`_`U`h`g`a`b`g`p`b`_d`h`V`^`_!` 4`_f`b`Z`g`d` p` `T`^`X`f`h`e`X`i` bh`_h`f`X`c`X`b`c`_X`j` g` g` c`V`T`_`
 b`V`T``T`W`X`a`g`f` T`a`W`T`W`c`g`T`a`W`e`X`V`b`e`W`g` X`f`[` b`e`g` `b`W`k`_`W`T`_`b`Z`h`X`f` `a` `b`e`W`k`e`p` `T`k` `f`X`\
 b`V`T``f`T`g`b`a`!` 9`b`e`X`k`T` `c`_X`Z`V[`T`a`Z`X` `;` \`p`g` X` `b`f`g`V`b` ` `b`a`Z`e`X`X`g`a`Z`_h`f`X`W`a`i` b`h`e`
 area, and include words like love, duck or hen`Z`Y`g` X`f`X`T`e`X`g` c`V`T`_`L`b`h`V`T`a`_T`_f`b`_V[`T`a`Z`X`
 a`T` `X`f`_b`Y`c`X`b`c`_X`T`a`W`c`_T`V`X`f` p` `T`^`X`f`h`e`X`g` X`i` `e`X`Y`X`V`g`i` b`h`e`Z`d`b`h`c`_T`a`W`i` b`h`e`f`X`g`g`a`Z`!
 L`b`h`V`T`a`_f`g`X`a` p`f`b` `X`X`k`T` `c`_X`e`X`V`b`e`W`a`Z`f`_b`Y`T`_`W`T`_`b`Z`h`X`f` _____`
 _____`!

Working with learners at this level

G[X`g`e`T`a`f`V`e`c`g` `b`Y`g` X`W`T`_b`Z`h`X`f` f`[` bh`_W`ab`g`U`X`f`[` b`j` a`_b`e`Z`i` X`a` p`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_h`a`g`_T`Y`g`X`e`g` X`i` [`Ti` X`W`b`a`X`g` X`\
 _f`g`X`a`a`Z` T`a`W`f`c`X`T`^`a`Z` T`V`g`i` g`X`f`!` ^`i` bh`_c`e`b`i` W`X`g` X`f`V`e`c`g`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f` j` \`g`d` p` e`X`T`W`Z`e`T`g` X`e`g` T`a`_f`g`X`a` T`a`W`
 e`X`T`W`T`_b`h`W`e`T`g` X`e`g` T`a`_f`c`X`T`^`a`T`g`h`e`T`_!` ^`i` bh`_j` `f`[`Z`]` e`g`X`h`c`_f`b` `X`b`Y`g` X`^`X`i` j` b`e`W` T`f`_c`e`b` `c`g` p`_f`h`c`c`b`e`g`
 _X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_T`g`g` X`_c`e`T`V`g`V`X`_f`g`T`Z`X`!

9. b`e`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_T`g`g` `f` `X`i` X`Z`a`g`X`a`f` `X`_f`g`X`a`a`Z`_c`e`T`V`g`V`X`_f`_X`f`X`a`g`T`_T`f`_g` X`i` U`X`V`b` `X`Y`T` `^`T`e`j` g` g` X`e`l`g`d` ` `\
 b`Y`8`a`Z`_f`[`T`a`W`W`i` X`_b`c`_g` X`T`U`_g` p` W`X`a`g`M` j` b`e`W` `a`_g` X`f`g`e`X`T` `b`Y`f`c`X`X`V`[`!`?`X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_a`X`X`W`p`_Y`b`V`h`f`
 `e`f`g`b`a`_j` [`T`g`g` X`i` T`e`X`[`X`T`e`a`Z`Z`V`X`a`g`M` T`a`W`h`a`W`k`e`f`g`T`a`W`^`X`i` j` b`e`W` T`a`W`c`[` e`f`X`f`Z`T`a`W`a`b`g`U`X`_W`f`g`e`T`V`g`X`W`U`i`
 e`X`T`W`a`Z`_T`_g`e`T`a`f`V`e`c`g`f`Y`g` X`i` T`e`X`_g`X`e`T`g`X`f`i`_C`_T`i`_X`T`V[`T`h`W`b`_f`X`i` X`e`T`_g` `X`f` p`[`X`_c`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_f`g`X`a` `a`_b`e`W`k`e`p`
 X`k`g`e`T`V`g` `X`T`a`a`Z`!` B`a`V`X`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f` [`Ti` X`h`a`W`k`e`f`g`b`W`g` X`W`T`_b`Z`h`X`Z` `b`i` X`b`a` p`_f`c`X`T`^`a`Z`!` C`_X`a`g`_b`Y` `b`W`k`_a`Z`_f`
 X`f`f`X`a`g`T`_T`a`W`W`a`_a`Z`_f`_T`_Y`h`a`W`T` `X`a`g`T`_X`T`g`h`e`X`_b`Y`X`T`V[`h`a`g`T`f`_g` `f`[`X`_c`f`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f` p` `X` `b`e`f`X`^`X`i`_X`k`V`T`_`
 V[`h`a`^`f` T`a`W`W`i` X`_b`c`_g` X`e`c`e`b`a`h`a`V`T`g`b`a`!

6[b`e`T`_e`X`c`X`g`g`b`a`_U`h`_W`f`_V`b`a`_W`k`a`V`X`_T`a`W`[`X`_c`f`_j` g`d` `c`e`b`a`h`a`V`T`g`b`a` T`a`W`e`l`g`d` `Z`T`a`W`f`[` b`e`g`e`b`_X`_c`_T`i`_f`_c`e`b`i` W`X`
 c`e`T`V`g`V`X`_b`c`c`b`e`g`h`a`_g`X`f`!` 8`a`V`b`h`e`T`Z`a`Z`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f` p` `X` `b`e`f`X`f`[` b`e`g`W`T`_b`Z`h`X`f`_V`T`a`[`X`_c`_j` g`d` `T`h`p` `T`g`V`g`!` B`a`V`X`
 _X`T`e`a`X`e`f`_T`e`X`_V`b`a`_W`X`a`g`j` g`d` `f`T`i`_a`Z`_T`_W`T`_b`Z`h`X`Z`g` X`i`_V`T`a`_i`_T`e`d`_T`a`W`b`e`X`k`g`X`a`W`g`_V`g` X`i`_j` `f`[`!` G[X`g`e`T`a`f`V`e`c`g`V`T`a`
 g` X`a`_U`X`_h`f`_X`W`p`_W`k`i`_X`_b`c`_g`X`e`T`V`i`_f`^`_f`_T`a`W`g`_X`e`X`_T`e`X`_f`h`Z`Z`X`f`g`X`W`U`T`f`_W`_e`X`T`W`a`Z`_T`a`W`j`_e`g`a`Z`_T`V`g`i`_g`X`f`_`a`_X`T`V[`\
 h`a`g`Z`_a`_h`_W`a`Z`_c`[` b`a`V`f`!

g`f` T`W`_f`T`U`_X`p` `a`W`b`h`g`T`U`b`h`g`_X`T`e`a`X`e`f` `T`a`_T`a`Z`h`T`Z`X`f`_T`f`_Y`T`g`h`e`X`f`_b`Y`g`_X`e`b`j`_a`_T`a`Z`h`T`Z`X`j`_`_a`_Y`h`X`a`V`X`
 g`_X`e`T`U`_g` p` c`e`b`a`b`h`a`V`X`_8`a`Z`_f`[`f`b`h`a`W`Z`T`a`W`f`b` `X` `T`i`_a`X`X`W`f`c`X`V`_V`[`X`_c`_`a`_g`_f`_T`e`X`T`!

Sensitivity when talking to refugees

CXbc_X'ZXgi Xd' j bæXWTUbhgj [Tgd' Xi 'VTa TaWWTa gg' ^TUbhgj 'gd' 'eYhZXXf ŽUhgTVghT' i Xd' 'Xj' ' fhU]XVg' TeX' g' Ubb' 'VTcccbTV[XW'a' g' X'eZ[gj' TI' 'HfX' i' bheVb' ' ' ba' fXafX' TaWUX' fXaf' gi X' ^X' i' bh' j' bh' W' 'a' Tal' 'Vbai XefTgba' ' TaWVl' bh' fXX' g' Tgd' X' cXef' ba' 'f' haVb' ' YbegT' U_X' ŽV[TaZX' g' X' f' hU]XVg' @T^X' f' heX' g' Tg' 'g' V' T' g' b' j' TI' 'Vbai XefTgba' ŽVI' bh' TeX' Tf' ^aZ' 'bg' 'bYdhXf' g' baf' g' Xa' ' T^X' f' heX' i' bh' TeX' [Tccl' 'g' f' [TeX' g' X' same information about your life ...

- Reasons for leaving home country:** 'Lbh' ' TI' 'UX' Y' f' VaTgXWg' 'haV' Xef' g' TaW' ' beX' TUbhg' g' 'f' ŽUhgWba' g' Tf' ^! CXbc_X' ' TI' j' X' 'g' ' i' bh' g' bhZ[ŽTaWXX' 'YeX' 'g' Tf' ^' dhXf' g' baf' TaWZ' Xg' 'ag' T' 'Vbai XefTgba' TUbhg' 'g' ' Vg' ' Xi' ' Wb' ' > i' bh' j' Tag' g' ' aWbhg' ' bæŽeXTWg' X' aXj' f! '4' f' b' bYXe'aZ' i' bhe' XaZ' g' l' 'bc' 'a' 'ba' 'ba' ŽX! Z! g' Xj' Te' 'a' FI' eT' 'f' 'c' ebUTU' ' 'aTcc' e' c' eTg' X
- Journey to the UK:** G[XfX'] bheaX' i' f' TeX' i' Xd' ' bYg'a' TeW' bhf' TaWW' f' g' Xf' f' aZ! CXbc_X' ' TI' 'g' ' i' bh' TUbhg' ' g' X' ' ŽUhgT' ZT' a' Wba' g' Tf' ^!
- Immigration status:** 'J [Xg' X'eT' c' Xef' ba' 'f' Ta' Tf' l' 'h' ' 'fXX' ^XeŽ'eYhZXXŽ'eYhfXWTf' l' 'h' ' 'fXX' ^Xe' be' Tal' g' 'aZ' ' XfX' [Tf' 'abg' 'aZ' 'g' ' Wb' j' 'gd' ' l' bhŽTaWg' Xi' j' ' _abgi' T' hX' i' bh' Tf' ^aZ! @hV['bYg' X'e' 'i' Xf' [X'e' j' ' _UXŽ' bej' ' _ [Ti' X' UXXa' ŽWb' ' 'aTg' XWU' ' g' X' ef' g' T' ghf!
- War:** @Tal' 'eYhZXXf' [Ti' X' XkcX'eXaVXW] TeŽf' b' Z' XaXeT' _' bYXe'aZ' i' bhe' bj' a' 'flagX' _XVghT' _eT' g' X'e' g' Ta' ' XkcX'eXagT' _f' lbc' 'a' baf' TUbhgT' Vhe' Xagj' Te' f' 'c' ebUTU' ' 'aTcc' e' c' eTg' X!
- Family:** : XaXeT' _ ŽXi' Xa' 'Vg' X'eX' [Tf' 'UX' Xa' T' 'g' TZXW ŽcXbc_X' g' XaWg' b' _^X' g' g' ^TUbhg' g' X'e' Y' T' ' \Xf' 'UhgUX' ' fXaf' 'gi' X' TaWVg' X' c' Xef' ba' 'f' XX' ' f' haVb' ' YbegT' U_X' ŽV[TaZX' g' X' f' hU]XVg' 'a' TVgi' 'gXf' 'Z' \X' _XT' e' Xef' T' V[bVX' ' g' g' ^TUbhgT' Y' ' _ ' X' ' UXe' be' T' Ye' XaWTf' f' b' ' X' eYhZXXf' ' ' V[g' aWg' VW' Vh' g' g' g' ^TUbhg' g' X'e' Y' T' ' _!
- Home countries:** 'g' TUf' b' hgX' l' ' aX' g' b' Tf' ^j' [X'eX' f' b' ' XbaX' 'f' 'Y' e' b' ' ŽTf' ^j' [V['c' TegbYg' X' Vbhag' l' TaW' j' [Xg' X'e' g' Xi' ' e' X' e' b' ' T' g' j' a' "Vg' ' be' g' X' Vbhag' l' f' VW" T' i' _TZXŽ' g' b! '4' g' bhZ[' l' bh' f' [bh' V' a' g' Tf' ^j' [l' g' Xi' ' _Xg' Ž' XaXeT' _' cXbc_X' _bi' X' g' g' ^TUbhgj' [X'eX' [Ti' X' Vb' ' X' Y' e' b' ' TaWg' b' Vb' ' cT'eX' g' X'e' Vbhag' l' j' 'gd' ' g' 'f' ' baX!
- Politics and religion:**

Useful links

Guidance for commissioners and practitioners

- [8FB? 'Ybe'eXhZXXf -4 'ZhVW'YbeVb` ` ` 'ff'baXef`
TaWceTVggbaXef](#)

Teaching ESOL to refugees:

- [9bei b_hagXXeigXTV\[Xef 'bYeXhZXXf -T`UTfW`
introduction to teaching English](#)

- [G'cf 'Ybe'gXTV\['aZ '8aZ_f\['g` ` 'ZeTagf 'TaW
eXhZXXf 'a'g' X'H>`](#)

Organisations that provide information and support for refugees:

- British Red Cross

- ~~Financial aid for refugees~~

